

FORT TICONDEROGA

National Historic Landmark

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Bibliography

LE JARDIN DU ROI (1756) and THE PAVILION (1826)

A Fort Ticonderoga Bibliography

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These works in the Fort Ticonderoga research collections in the Thompson-Pell Research Center may be studied by appointment on weekdays. The library collections do not circulate. The condition of certain volumes may prohibit photocopying.

Most of the unique manuscripts in the Fort Ticonderoga collections have been reprinted in *The Bulletin of the Fort Ticonderoga Museum*, published since 1927. *The Bulletin* may be found in state historical society libraries in the Northeast and in major university libraries. Some back issues are still available.

As a private, not-for-profit educational institution, Fort Ticonderoga welcomes contributions to support the expansion of its research collections and services.

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Key Names

William Ferris Pell (1779-1840)
Sarah G.T. Pell (1878-1939)
Stephen H.P. Pell (1874-1950)
Alfred C. Bossom (1881-1965)
Marian Cruger Coffin (1874-1957)
Anna Hyatt Huntington (1876-1973)
"Sister" Parish (1910-1994)

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See Pamela W. Hawkes, AIA, *The Pavilion: An Historic Structures Report*, Boston, Ann Beha Associates, 1993; rev. 1995, 60 p. [FTA].

See Lucinda A. Brockway, *Historic Landscape Report for the Pavilion Grounds and le jardin du Roi*, Kennebunk, Maine, Past Designs, 1995, 117 p. [FTA].

Lucinda A. Brockway, "Of Garrison Grounds and Pleasure Grounds: Plants and People at Fort Ticonderoga, New York," *Plants and People: The Annual Proceedings of the Dublin Seminar for New England Folklife*, vol. 20 (1995), pp. 116-130.

Lucinda A. Brockway *et al.*, *A Favorite Place of Resort for Strangers: The King's Garden at Fort Ticonderoga*, Ticonderoga, Fort Ticonderoga, 2001, 128 p. (Reviewed by Nancy Fleming in *Journal of the New England Garden History Society*, vol. 10 [fall 2002], pp. 55-56. Reviewed by Gary T. Lord in *Vermont History*, vol. 71 [winter/spring 2003], pp. 113-116.)

Visitors make frequent queries about:

Frances Hodgson Burnett, *The Secret Garden*, 1911.

Eighteenth-century Gardens and Landscape

"Cultivating the Soldier's Fare: 18th-century Gardening Instructions," *The Brigade Dispatch*, vol. XXIX no. 4 (winter 1999), pp. 13-17. Extracts from a period text.

Malcolm Andrews, *The Search for the Picturesque: Landscape Aesthetics and Tourism in Britain, 1760-1800*, Stanford, California, Stanford University Press, 1987.

Alfred Aucoin, A Report on an 18th-century "Potager" Garden, unpub. report from Fortress Louisbourg NHS, September 1975.

Adolphus Benzel, "Remarks on Lake Champlain," *The Bulletin of the Fort Ticonderoga Museum*, vol. XII no. 5 (December 1969), pp. 358-364. Report on Benzel's timber-cruise of the basin in 1772 in search of mast trees six feet in diameter: "abundant" except near the forts. See also Benzel's "Memorial Address to the King," *The Bulletin of the Fort Ticonderoga Museum*, vol. IX no. 5 (Summer 1954), pp. 303-305. This summarizes his service in North America.

Alexander Vance Campbell, "*Through So Many Hazards*": *A History of the First Battalion of the 60th (Royal American) Regiment of Foot, 1756-1763*, MA Thesis submitted to the University of Maryland, 1995, p. 205. [FTA]. Asserts that drummers were assigned gardening detail.

R. Carvallo, *Villandry and its Gardens*, Joue-les-Tours, R. Carvallo, 1991. [FTA]. An extraordinary *potager* maintained as a tourist attraction (300,000 a year) adjacent to the chateau.

R. Carvallo, *The Gardens of Villandry: Techniques and Plants*, Joue-les-Tours, R. Carvallo, 1991. [FTA]. Includes a long appendix by Frederic de Foucaud on the symbolism of the various garden vegetables.

Stephen Copley and Peter Garside, eds., *The Politics of the Picturesque: Literature, Landscape and Aesthetics Since 1770*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1994. See esp. Michael Charlesworth, "The Ruined Abbey: Picturesque and Gothic Values," pp. 62-80.

Lieutenant Coventry (ass^t. to Col^o John Bradstreet, DQ^mG) to Joseph Allicocke, Albany, 1 May 1760. "for Seeds for His Majesty's Service." (FTA #M-3042). For seeds for Beets, Cabbage, "Orranger" [coriander?], Sallery, Mustard, Early Pease, Pumpkin, Early Turnip, Onion, Potatoes, Asparagus, Winsor Beans, French Beans, Endive, "Colly Flower," Thyme, Turnip Seed, Beans, Parsnip, Winter Turnip, Savory Cabbage, Horn Carrot, Onion, Cucumber, Water Melon.

Martin Fournier, *Jardins et potagers en Nouvelle-France: Joie de vivre et patrimoine culinaire*, Sillery, Québec, Septentrion, 2004. [NW coll.]

Anne Grant, *Memoirs of An American Lady: With Sketches of Manners and Scenes in America*, Albany, Joel Munsell, 1876, pp. 258-261. [FTA #1365]. Describes development of the English garrison garden at Oswego.

Jacob L. Grimm, *Archeological Investigation of Fort Ligonier, 1960-1965*, Pittsburgh, Carnegie Museum, 1970, p. 21. Variety of vegetables raised.

Edward W. Hamilton, ed., "Nathaniel Wheelwright's Canadian Journey, 1753-54," *Bulletin of the Fort Ticonderoga Museum*, vol. X no. 4 (February 1960), pp. 258-296. Wheelwright was at Ticonderoga on 20 November 1753 (p. 266).

Mary Mackay Harvey, "Gardens of Shelburne, Nova Scotia," *APT Bulletin*, vol. VII no. 2 (1975), pp. 32-72. [Copy in FTA research files].

Udney Hay, ADQMG, "A Return of a Number of Men under the command of Lieut. Col. Udney Hay," June 1777, *Proceedings of A General Court Martial . . . for the Trial of Major General St. Clair . . . 1778*, reprinted in *Collections of the New-York Historical Society for the Year 1880*, 1881, p. 56. [FTA #4540]. Lists number of gardeners by regiment (Bradford's, Jackson's, Marshall's, Brewer's) among the fatiguemen selected out.

May Brawley Hill, *Furnishing the Old-Fashioned Garden: Three Centuries of American Summerhouses, Dovecotes, Pergolas, Privies, Fences, & Birdhouses*, New York, Harry N. Abrams, 1998. [FTA].

John Dixon Hunt, *The Figure in the Landscape: Poetry, Painting, and Gardening during the Eighteenth Century*, Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press, 1989, 288 pp., pb, \$17.95.

John Dixon Hunt, "Style and Idea in Anglo-Dutch Gardens," *The Magazine Antiques* (December 1988), pp. 1354-1361.

“The Journal of a Colonial Soldier [John Hurlburt, Jr.],” *The Magazine of American History*, vol. XXIX no. 4 (April 1893), pp. 395-396. [FTA #478]. Journal covers 20 May-8 December 1759. Good detail on Fort Ticonderoga gardens and naval vessels.

John Brinckerhoff Jackson, *The Necessity of Ruins and Other Topics*, Amherst, University of Massachusetts Press, 1980. “Nearer than Eden,” pp. 19-35. “Gardens to Decipher and Gardens to Admire,” pp. 37-53.

Peter Kalm, *Travels in North America in 1750*, ed. and trans. by Adolph B. Benson, New York, Dover Publications, vol. I, 1966. French interest in natural sciences, pp. 374-376; gardens at the French garrison at Crown Point, pp. 379-383.

Mark Laird, “Approaches to Planting in the Late Eighteenth Century: Some Imperfect Ideas on the Origins of the American Garden,” *Journal of Garden History*, vol. II no. 3 (July-September 1991), pp. 154-172.

Robert Leake, Commissary General of Stores and Provisions, letters from March 1757 to May 1758, including seed orders and garden-care instructions for Fort Edward and Fort William Henry.

Earl of Loudoun to Sir William Johnson, 23 July 1757, requesting seeds and plant specimens (sugar maple, white pine, snake root, sarsaparilla, and “plants like a lime and the Lemen.” Fort Ticonderoga collection. [FTA #M-2039]. Published in *The Bulletin of the Fort Ticonderoga Museum*, vol. VI no. 2 (July 1941), pp. 82-83.

J. Robert Maguire, ed., *The Tour to the Northern Lakes of James Madison & Thomas Jefferson, May-June 1791*, Ticonderoga, Fort Ticonderoga Museum, 1995. Reviewed by Gary T. Lord in *Vermont History*, vol. 69, nos. 1 & 2 (winter/spring 2001), pp. 227-230. See also: Anna Clark Jones, “Antlers for Jefferson,” *New England Quarterly*, vol. XII no. 2 (1939).

Captain John Montrésor, “Fort Edward, 1757,” *Collections of the New-York Historical Society for 1881*, vol. XIV (1882), pp. 150-151. [FTA #4541]. Includes *Plan of Fort and Hospital garden erected at Schenectady by Asst. Engineer John Montressor in 1757*; 6-3/4 acres.

Naomi F. Miller and Kathryn L. Gleason, eds., *The Archeology of Field and Garden*, Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania Press, 1994.

Antonio Pace, ed., *Luigi Castiglioni's Viaggio: Travels in the United States of America, 1785-1787*, Syracuse, Syracuse University Press, 1983, pp. 47, 70-71, 85. [FTA]. Italian botanist visits in August 1785. Gooseberries in the vicinity. Notes ruins of Mount Independence.

John Pell, “The Saga of Will Gilliland,” *New York History*, vol. XXX (October 1932), pp. 390-403. Describes Gilliland’s spring planting on 15 April 1767: “sowed tobacco, cabbage, lettuce, tong grass, cutt lettuce, turnips, parsley, and spinach seeds in burnt brush hearths, also a few peas.” (p. 397). *Journal*, p. 53. May 1767: plants cucumbers, squashes, & more Beans & sowed

carrots & parsnips Radishes & Lettuces—some of those Radishes were [blank] Inches Girth the 26 July [and continues for the next 2 weeks] (pp. 54-55).

Barbara Maria Stafford, *Voyage into Substance: Art, Science, Nature, and the Illustrated Travel Account, 1760-1840*, Cambridge, MIT Press, 1984. See esp. Chapter 1, “The Taste for Discovery,” on gardens and the picturesque landscape.

William Strickland, *Journal of a Tour in the United States of America, 1794-1795*, ed. Rev. J.E. Strickland, New York, New-York Historical Society, 1971. Discusses visits to gardens and nurseries in New York City, pp. 55-58; locust trees, p. 101.

Col. Marinus Willet to Col. Peter Gansevoort, Fort Schuyler, 15 April 1778. [FTA Research Files; Gansevoort Military Papers, p. 196.] Fencing in individual plots for officers.

[Commissary Wilson’s Orderly Book] *Expedition of the British and Provincial Army under Maj. Gen. Jeffrey Amherst, Against Ticonderoga and Crown Point, 1759*, J. Watts dePeyster, ed., Albany, Joel Munsell, 1857. [FTA #3345]. Assigns guards to protect the gardens (pp. 102 and 115), and then returns four named men from Crown Point to Ticonderoga to care for the garden (p. 117). Harvesting the field of pease at Crown Point (p. 118).

C. Anne Wilson, ed., *The Country House Kitchen Garden 1600-1900: How Produce Was Grown and How It Was Used*, Gloucestershire, Sutton Publishing in association with the National Trust, 1998.

Lemuel Wood, “Diaries Kept by Lemuel Wood of Boxford . . .,” Sidney Perley, ed., Essex Institute *Historical Collections* pp. 61-74, 143-152, 183-192; XX (1883) pp. 156-160, 198-208, 289-296; XXI (1884) pp. 63-68. [FTA]. Extract for 15 August 1759 describing Fort Ticonderoga reprinted in *The Bulletin of the Fort Ticonderoga Museum*, vol. II no. 6 (July 1932), pp. 252-253. Reprinted in Russell P. Bellico, *Chronicles of Lake George: Journeys in War and Peace*, Fleischmanns, Purple Mountain Press, 1995, pp. 121-145. [FTA]. Wood served in Col. Willard’s Massachusetts Regiment.

William Ferris Pell’s Gardens

May Brawley Hill, *Furnishing the Old-Fashioned Garden: Three Centuries of American Summerhouses, Dovecotes, Pergolas, Privies, Fences, & Birdhouses*, New York, Harry N. Abraham, 1998, p. 55.

“The Garrison Grounds,” *The Bulletin of the Fort Ticonderoga Museum*, vol. IV no. 2 (July 1936), p. 28-30.

“William Ferris Pell,” *The Bulletin of the Fort Ticonderoga Museum*, vol. IV no. 2 (July 1936), p. 26-27.

re Jonah Snow, employee of SHPP in the Log House, whose grandfather worked for WFP in the garden: "Museum Notes," *The Bulletin of the Fort Ticonderoga Museum*, vol. IV no. 3 (January 1937), p. 53.

Ann Leighton, *American Gardens of the Nineteenth Century: "For Comfort and Affluence,"* Amherst, University of Massachusetts Press, 1987.

Therese O'Malley, "Charles Willson Peale's Belfield: Its Place in American Garden History," *New Perspectives on Charles Willson Peale*, Lillian B. Miller and David C. Ward, eds., Pittsburgh, University of Pittsburgh Press, 1991, pp. 267-282.

Therese O'Malley, "Landscape Gardening in the Early National Period," in Edward J. Nygren, ed., *Views and Visions: American Landscape Before 1830*, Washington, D.C., Corcoran Gallery of Art, 1986.

John R. Stilgoe, *Borderland: Origins of the American Suburb, 1820-1939* (New Haven, Conn., Yale University Press, 1988).

David C. Ward, "Charles Willson Peale's Farm Belfield: Enlightened Agriculture in the Early Republic," *New Perspectives on Charles Willson Peale*, Lillian B. Miller and David C. Ward, eds., Pittsburgh, University of Pittsburgh Press, 1991, pp. 283-301. Belfield begun in 1810.

Ticonderoga and The Pavilion

1819 Benjamin Silliman, *Remarks made on a Short Tour Between Hartford and Quebec in the Autumn of 1819*, 2nd edition, New Haven, S. Converse, 1824, pp. 167-169 (passing by the Fort on the steamboat), pp. 195-205 (visiting with S.F.B. Morse in 1821). [FTA #3501].

ca. 1820 *Plan of Grounds at Beaumont*, ca. 1820. Undated sketch in FTA manuscript collection. [FTA #M-3021].

1822 G[ideon] M[iner]. Davison, *The Fashionable Tour: or a Trip to the Springs, Niagara, Quebeck, and Boston, in the summer of 1821*, Saratoga Springs, G.M. Davison, 1822. First edition. [FTA #2007.0013]. **Pavilion Hotel** at Saratoga Springs, pp. 51-52: "The building is constructed of wood, 133 feet in length, with a wing extending back, from the centre of the main building, 80 feet. It is 2-1/2 stories high, with the addition of an attick story, which, with the portico in front, sustained by delicate colonnades, renders it in beauty and proportion, one of the finest models of architecture this country can produce. . . . A large garden is connected with the establishment The Pavilion is calculated for the accommodation of 110 visitants"

1823 Rev. Timothy Dwight, *Travels through New York and New England*, London, 1823, vol. 3, pp. 324-325, 381-382. [FTA #2796]. The first edition was Hartford, 1821.

1824 "Journal of the Corps of Cadets," a manuscript account of the annual cadet hike from Norwich University to Fort Ticonderoga in 1824. Gift to the Museum by Mrs. James Rogers IV. See *The Bulletin of the Fort Ticonderoga Museum*, vol. XIV no. 4 (Fall 1983), p. 266.

1829 Jaques, "Tyconderoga," *New-Hampshire Patriot and State Gazette*, Concord, vol. XXI no. 1053 (8 June 1829), p. 1 c. 6. Reprinted from the *Rutland Herald*. [FTA #2006.xxx]. Recites the basic military history of the Fort. "The site of the fort is considerably above the lake, and from its commanding position has been termed the Gibraltar of America. It was built of grey limestone, and is now in dilapidated condition. The redoubts and abattis are gradually disappearing. A few years since, Mr. Pell, of New York, purchased the peninsula on which the fortifications were erected. The taste and elegance of his mansion and gardens, and the high state of improvement of his farm, are by no means the least attractive objects to the numerous visitors who have, of late years, frequented the place."

1830 Rev. Jared Sparks, "Plans and Descriptions of Gates' Camp, Ticonderoga, Crown Point, St. John's, and other Places," 1830. Manuscript in the collection of Harvard College.

ca. 1832-6 M. Welsh, "Carillon and the Ruins of Fort Ticonderoga," engraving, 4-7/8 x 8-1/4 in. [FTA].

1833 *The Traveller's Guide: through the Middle and Northern States*, 5th ed., Saratoga Springs, G.M. Davison, 1833.

1833 James Stuart, *Three Years in North America*, vol. I, Edinburgh, Robert Cadell, 1833, pp. 167-170. [FTA #2810]. See p. 170 for Mr. Pell's work on the King's Garden.

1836 Nathaniel Hawthorne, "A Visit to Ticonderoga 100 Years Ago," in *The Bulletin of the Fort Ticonderoga Museum*, vol. IV no. 1 (January 1936), pp. 12-17. (Reprinted from *American Monthly Magazine*, vol. I [February 1836], pp. 138-142.) (Anthologized in Hawthorne's *Snow-Image and Other Twice-Told Tales*, 1851, as "Old Ticonderoga: A Picture of the Past," pp. 221-227. [FTA #2347]) For related material, see Hawthorne's "Old News" essays, including a piece on the "Old French War.")

1839/40 Archibald Pell dies at Ticonderoga, 19 April 1839 and is buried there.

- SHPP's *Short History* is in error in saying AP died in 1838.
- William Ferris Pell (father) dies on 28 October 1840 at NYC and is buried in Eastchester.
- *BFTM*, vol. IV no. 2 (July 1936), pp. 26-27.

The Pavilion Hotel

1841 Theodore Dwight, *The Northern Traveller; Containing the Routes to the Springs, Niagara, Quebec . . .*, sixth ed., New York, John P. Haven, 1841, pp. 102-103. [FTA #2757].

1841 "Lake George Steam Packet, *W^m. Caldwell*," advertisement in *Saratoga Whig*, 8 June 1841, p. 3, col. 4. Saratoga Public Library. [FTA research files]. "The Boat will remain at Ticonderoga three hours, giving to parties who wish to return, time to visit the ruins of the Old Fort, and Dine, and leave again for Caldwell, at 2 o'clock the same day."

1845 A Rambler, "Old Ti--Lake George--Champlain--Old Times, Etc.," *New York Daily Tribune*, 26 July 1845, 1:3. Copy in Fort Ticonderoga research files.

1848 Benson J. Lossing, "A Visit to Ticonderoga in 1848," *The Bulletin of the Fort Ticonderoga Museum*, vol. I no. 5 (January 1929), pp. 22-30. Includes dinner at the Pavilion.

1850 Mrs. John S. Van Winkle, manuscript travel diary, 1850, including visit to Fort Ticonderoga and The Pavilion. [FTA ms collection]. Guided by a "Revolutionary War veteran," visited the ovens, "brought away with us a piece of an old door sill" and frost grapes, enjoyed Pavilion Hotel and luncheon of whortleberries and cream.

1853 T. Addison Richards, "Lake George," *Harper's New Monthly Magazine*, vol. VII no. 38 (June 1853), pp. 161-170. Fort Ticonderoga is illustrated and discussed on p. 170. Hotel and grounds also described. [FTA 2001.xxx].

1856 Die Vernon, "The Editor's Table," *The Knickerbocker*, vol. xlviii (July 1856), pp.81-88. p. 82: "The food is bad, the cooking worse, the rooms are small, the beds large . . ." Copy in Fort Ticonderoga research files.

1858 Flavius Josephus Cook, *Home Sketches of Essex County: Ticonderoga*, Keeseville, N.Y., W. Lansing & Son, 1858, pp. 55-56.

1866 "Visit to Fort Ticonderoga," in *The Bulletin of the Fort Ticonderoga Museum*, vol. IX no. 5 (summer 1954), pp. 299-303. (Reprinted from *Journal of Commerce* as "Watering Place Letters," July 30, 1866.) "By the time that these ruins had been thoroughly examined, and dinner eaten at a neat little hostel pleasantly situated in a grove near the fortifications, the steamboat was in readiness to convey us down Lake Champlain to Crown Point." (p. 303).

1868 "Fort Ticonderoga Hotel / R.C. Jenkins, Proprietor / Open for Reception of Guests June 8, 1868 . . ." [FTA broadside #1998.037.002]. "Hotel has been newly furnished; the Rooms are airy, large, and in suites, or Private Parlors, as may be desired."

1868 Hayes, Fort Ticonderoga Hotel, to Herbert Hutchens, Dover, New Hampshire, 30 September 1868. Lively description of the scenery around the Fort. [FTA 2002.xxx]. Envelope has a printed return address "Fort Ticonderoga Hotel / J.B. Wicker / Proprietor," and is postmarked "Baldwin."

1869 Dr. J. Percival Hunt, *My First Trip to the New World*, Dublin, W.B. Kelly, pp. 128-131. [FTA]. Visits Pavilion and Fort after the season is over.

1871 Theodore Roosevelt, 4 August 1871, *Diaries of Boyhood and Youth*, New York, Charles Scribner's Sons, 1928, p. 244. "On the way to Lake Champlain [from Lake George] we passed Fort Ticonderoga which Ethan Allen so gallantly took and which is now a mere ruin. At the hotel we got a piece of shell from there. Going up Lake Champlain Mother and her maid were seasick . . ." TR was 12 years old at the time.

1873 Seneca Ray Stoddard, *Lake George; (Illustrated) A Book of To-day*, Albany, Weed, Parsons & Co., 1873, p. 122. "Fort Ticonderoga Hotel" situated at the ruins; run by J.B. Wicker; specialty: dinners.

1873 Seneca Ray Stoddard, *Ticonderoga: Past and Present "Mixed,"* Albany, Weed, Parsons & Co., 1873, pp. 50-65.

1882 "From Fort Ticonderoga / The Fort—The Pell Mansion—The Hotel, etc.," [newspaper clipping], dateline: Fort Ticonderoga Hotel, September 1882. Signed by "B." In Pell family scrapbook (dark brown with gilt spine). Good discussion of the WFP's landscaping interests, esp. trees. Supposedly planted the first locusts in the Champlain Valley; acacia with "armament of frightful thorns"; also "ebony, black walnut, and other uncommon shade trees."

c.1884 "Fort Ticonderoga Hotel [adv. card with illustration], Gilligan & Stevens, Props.," n.d. (c. 1884), *Scrapbooks*, vol. 8, p. 4.

1884 Gilligan & Stevens, props.; Ticonderoga bird's-eye view, 1884. Ticonderoga Historical Society.

1891 "Pavilion Hotel, S.H. Brand, prop." Ticonderoga bird's-eye view, 1891. Ticonderoga Historical Society.

1893 "Fort Ticonderoga Hotel, / S.H. Brand, Proprietor / Fort Ticonderoga, New York." Letterhead and envelope, 10 January 1893. [FTA #2005.0041].

1899 "Lunch Time, Fort Ticonderoga, July 19, 1899," [pencil sketch]. Location of the original unknown (12/94). Creeko Creations, Johnson Creek, Wisconsin 53038. Sketch #21480.

c.1900 Ernest Peixotto, *A Revolutionary Pilgrimage*, New York, Charles Scribner's Sons, 1917, pp. 51-65+. [FTA]. pp. 57-58 describe a grim eight-day stay at the Pavilion hotel run by a "shiftless proprietor."

The Pavilion and King's Garden Restored

1908 Hon. John E. Milholland, "The Preservation of Fort Ticonderoga by Town Ownership," an address to the Ticonderoga Historical Society, 2 September 1908. Witherbee Reference Collection, Sherman Free Library, Port Henry. [Copy in FTA Research Files.]

1908 SHPP to “Dearest Mother” [Mrs. John H. Pell], **20 October 1908** (“Sarah has bought the whole Ticonderoga Estate from all the various heirs and intends to rebuild the Fort and Barracks and make a summer place for us some day. The old William F. Pell house will have to be turned into a farm house, as it is hardly worth repair. I know you will be interested as you spent considerable time there many years ago.”); **28 October 1908** (“The old Fort is very attractive and I think we will patch up the old William F. Pell house and use it temporarily.”); **6 November 1908** (“Sarah [is] very interested in Ticonderoga at present and in gathering all the books and documents possible.”); in *Pell Family Papers*, Thompson-Pell Research Center, Fort Ticonderoga.

1909 Stephen H.P. Pell to “my dearest mother,” 9 February 1909. [Pell Family Papers, FTA]. “We are pushing the work on the old house at Ticonderoga and it will be finished by the Spring. We took down all the plaster, took up all the floors, put on a new roof, and added five fireplaces. So the house will look exactly as it did in the old days, but everything we come in contact with will be new. This is rather necessary as there was a cow in the parlor last time I was in Ticonderoga.”

1909 Stephen H.P. Pell, “The Restoration of Fort Ticonderoga,” *Travel Magazine*, July 1909, pp. 464-468. [FTA #P-4054].

1910 Fort Ticonderoga *Scrapbooks*, vol. 1, p. 163: The Pavilion in early state of Bossom-repair, July 1909; p. 166: the garden before the wall was built; p. 170: Pavilion, July 1910.

1913 Howland Pell, “The Germain Redoubt at Fort Ticonderoga,” *Eighteenth Annual Report of the American Scenic and Historic Preservation Society*, 1913, pp. 619-625 and plates 53 and 54. [FTA #4373]. Restoration of the blockhouse was begun in autumn 1909 (p. 623) and finished the following spring. Bossom did the planning. Stone was recovered from the covered way between the Germain and Pontleroy redoubts.

c. 1920 Fort Ticonderoga *Scrapbooks*, vol. III, p. 40: SHPP and JHGP outside Pavilion garden wall; p. . **INTERIORS**; p. 71: unidentified, undated rotogravure photo of Pavilion garden (on same page with April 1927 photo of Fife and Drum Corps).

1920 M.Y. Ferris, *Residence of S.H.P. Pell, Esq., Fort Ticonderoga, N.Y.*, 18 October 1920. [FTA].

1921 Alfred C. Bossom, “In the Garden of S.H.P. Pell, Fort Ticonderoga, New York,” *The American Architect*, vol. 119-2 no. 2365 (20 April 1921), p. 479.

1921 *Guestbook* [#1 for The Pavilion], Marian Cruger Coffin signs in on 5 June 1921. [SPD Collection.]

- 1921** Alfred C. Bossom, "The Home of S.H.P. Pell, Esq., Fort Ticonderoga, New York," *The American Architect*, vol. 120 no. 2371 (6 July 1921), p. . Includes 2 plates.
- 1924** Marian C. Coffin, "The Gardens of Fort Ticonderoga: The Residence of Mr. and Mrs. Stephen H. Pell, Fort Ticonderoga, New York," *Country Life in America*, March 1924, pp. 49-52. Photographs by Harry Healy; photographs now in the Ballard Collection, Winterthur, and study-prints at FTA. Copy of article in *Fort Ticonderoga Scrapbook*, vol. III, following p. 41.
- 1925** Alfred C. Bossom, "The Restoration of Fort Ticonderoga," *Architecture*, vol. LII no. 2 (August 1925), pp. 275-279. [FTA 2000.0079; clipping in Ticonderoga Historical Society #M.76.173.] Lord & Burnham greenhouse advertisement is on p. 28.
- 1925** Alfred C. Bossom, Architect, 366 Fifth Avenue, N.Y., "Garrison Grounds at Fort Ticonderoga," [1925], in *Fort Ticonderoga Visitors' Guide*. [FTA #P-2078]. Map printed on tissue as part of guide brochure.
- 1926** Roger B. Whitman, "Fort Ticonderoga: A Lesson in Americanization," *The World's Work*, 1926, pp. 651-657. heavily illustrated. [FTA #P-1826]. Northern entrance to garden with roses.
- 1926-27** Sarah G.T. Pell, "The Pavilion and the King's Garden," *The Bulletin of the Fort Ticonderoga Museum*, vol. VII no. 5 (January 1947), pp. 3-15; reprinted in vol. X no. 2 (1958), pp. 112-123. From a manuscript written by SGTP in the winter of 1926-27 and found among her papers after she died in 1939.
- 1927/1978** Sarah Gibbs Hudson Krueger and Sarah Gibbs Thompson Pell, *Jardin du Roi: The Garden of the King*, Fort Ticonderoga, 1978. A pamphlet prepared for the 1978 Garden Club of America visit.
- 1928** Helen Ives Gilchrist, "Le Jardin du Roi," [poem] *The Bulletin of the Fort Ticonderoga Museum*, vol. I no. 4 (July 1928), pp. 14-15. The garden illustrated on p. 15.
- 1929** "Mrs. Pell's Garden," *The Founders' Gardens*, Baltimore, Waverly Press for Garden Clubs of Essex County, New York, 1929, pp. 9-11.
- 1929** "The Pavilion," *The Bulletin of the Fort Ticonderoga Museum*, vol. I no. 5 (January 1929), pp. 20-22. Pavilion portico illustrated p. 21.
- 1930** "The Fort, Pavilion, and King's Garden in 1930," [aerial photograph], *The Bulletin of the Fort Ticonderoga Museum*, vol. IV no. 2 (July 1936), p. 24. Other views on pp. 32 and 38.

1931 Stephen H.P. Pell, "Fort Carillon at Ticonderoga," *Le Messenger de New-York: Revue Franco-Americaine*, New York, 1931. Illustrated: "Le Jardin du Roi, au Fort Carillon," p. 19 (pre-*Diana*).

1932 Eleanor Sinclair Rohde, *The Story of the Garden*, Boston, Hale, Cushman, and Flint, 1932. With a chapter on American Gardens by Mrs. Francis King: pp. 245-247 quotes SHPP on Pavilion garden; names Miss Marian Coffin as designer.

1935 John [H.G.] Pell, "Ticonderoga: Its Ruin and Restoration," *Country Life in America*, vol. 68 no. 4 (August 1935), pp. 24-26, 73. [FTA 2001.0064]. Many illustrations, including pictures of Victorian ladies strolling in the Garden (p. 26); picture of importing cannon to Fort (p. 25). Essay includes many of the family's hypothetical interpretations of the site's history.

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